

Night's view in Peer Herat, Khoja Abdullah Ansari's thoughts

Research: Prof. Fazlul Rahman Faqih

Abstract

Day and Night phenomena is a continues reflection of writers in each language including Dari (Persian). In Peer Herat Sheikhul Islam Ansari's words these two phenomena are serious words in a way that there is a dialogue between them in an article. Talking about night and its benefits has special place in his poem and prose words in a way that night is more prestige and better. Night's better place came from the place in which night is a relax time and according to the verses and God's speeches is the best time for praying and talking to God. Hence, Pir Herat selected night in his words than day and overcome on day's situation. This article talks on night's face according to Khoja Abdullah Ansari to provide his thoughts for his fans.

Key words; Night, Day, Ansari, Sharia, theosophy, Verses and Hadith

Clinical and Epidemiological Characteristics of Zika infection and its effects on pregnancy

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Abstract

Zika virus is one of mosquito-borne viruses of *Flaviviridae* family. Zika virus was first detected in the African country of Uganda in 1940's. To date, three major outbreaks of this virus have been reported. Zika infection is usually asymptomatic, but in a small percentage of infected individuals it may cause a mild illness. However, emergence and spread of Zika virus in recent two and half years in many countries of America, Europe, Africa and Asia; and its probable association with microcephaly and other brain anomalies, resulted in World Health Organization declaring this virus as a "Public Health Emergency of International Concern". Nonetheless, the link between Zika infection and microcephaly has not yet properly been established. Due to its deleterious effects on the brain and future wellbeing of a fetus, the use of proper diagnostic and therapeutic tools is more than ever emphasized. No vaccine nor cure is available for Zika infection yet. To date, different modes of transmission of Zika have been reported, and the list is increasing momentarily. This indicates the invasiveness and flexibility of this virus in order to better fit and expand its environment and spread to healthy individuals. The current efforts focusing on understanding the modes of Zika virus transmission can potentially lead to establishment and formulating new and sophisticated therapeutic and control strategies for this virus.

Key words: Zika virus, pregnancy, Microcephaly, fetus abnormalities

Mullana Abdul Rahman Jami; from Collecting to Exposing properties

Prof. Khalil Ahmad Jami

Abstract

Mullana Abdul Rahman Jami; expert, poet and stand out Sofi of Ninth Hegira Century, considering his high social class, his connections with elders and his political thought roots with kings and governors, he was encouraged all the time materialistically and spiritually and based on his life expenditures were fulfilled by their kindness.

One of the basic and challenging questions was that, what he was doing all that money and property? Was he a real materialist like all extremists? Was he sybaritic and spent his money on illegal ways? Or Mullana Jami spent his money on proper and necessary way as it was according to Sharia.

This hypothesis, talks on that Mullana Jami was a real knowledgeable religious, expert and never abused his high social class. He never collected properties, and never did any sybaritic acts, and used his money in a fair way as charity to confirm that property and materials are goods to be used in a good way, but should be received and spent in a good way. This article is to confirm this hypothesis and pay attention to Mullana Jami's life with modern point of views.

Key words; continues generosity, collecting property, exposing property, moderation and extremist.

Geographical distribution of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever and factors affecting its expansion

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Abstract

Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) is the most common viral hemorrhagic fever transmitted by ticks. CCHF outbreaks have occurred in a wide geographical region from west China to Middle East, southeast Europe and most of Africa. CCHF cases are increasing in number, geographical distribution, and clinical severity. In Afghanistan, CCHF cases have been identified since two decades ago. Herat province has also been recorded as the main endemic focus of the disease in the country. In the last five years, CCHF has presented unprecedentedly very severe, with a high morbidity and fatality rate. Many factors have been implicated in emergence, spread and severity of clinical manifestations of CCHF; change in lifestyle, epidemiological, environmental, and genetic factors are to name a few. The most important of these factors are tick bites, contact with contaminated animals, their contaminated tissues, and secretions, farming and husbandry. This article discusses.

Keywords: Viral hemorrhagic fever, tick, geographical distribution.

Fate from Khoja Abdullah Ansari's prospective Analysis on season three of Kanzulsalekin (fate season)

Research: Prof. Soma Nazari

Abstract

This research talks on Khoja Abdullah Ansari's prospective on fate and authority in one of his seasons in Kanzulsalekin (fate season) as one of the experts who provided his thoughts according to verses of Holy Quran. He like many other experts believe on theosophy forces and believes authority of mankind is nothing in contrast with Allah's wish. But this force, did not take any authority of selection rights from mankind but also provide mankind reward if he selects the path in which is selected and Allah just give opportunity and reward. To Ansari, mankind should follow fate but with practice because Allah provided tools and selection is for the mankind. So mankind is authorized forced.

Key words; Abdullah Ansari, Kanzulsalekin, Fate, force and authority

Redox Reactions in Electrochemistry

Author: Noor Ahmad Ehsan

Abstract

Redox reaction is conduction of electron from reductant to oxidant.

The half reaction method means that the complete reaction must be divided by two

Piece, each piece should be balanced, after that collected both two pieces together.

Based on redox reactions, there are two kinds of electro chemical cells. In Galvani cell electricity production reaction is occurred by itself. Performing work in environment. In electrolytic cell, environment is performed work, by losing electro energy. Both cells have two electrodes in there electrolyte solution. In anode oxidation processes and in cathode reduction processes are occurred.

Keywords: Cells, Electrochemistry, Electrolyte and Redox.

Analysis on international geography in foreign development policy

-Reasoning Action of Critical Geopolitics-

Author: Soleiman Arjmandi Rashidi

Abstract

From the beginning of modernist in west, different theories on development and political geography has risen but faced ambiguity. In general, there are two primary theories in two mentioned areas; main root is in modern literature and critical flow is post-modern views. Relation between development and political geography should be gained from political development and foreign politic related to geography with provision of point of views related to the flows with different views. According to this, main question is this; what is the role of international geography in foreign politic development? This issue in frame of critical geopolitics is one of sub-basis theories of critical geopolitics studies with interpretation of data of libraries. The result is that international geography of nations is important for provision of strategies and foreign policy prose to the point that without nation's boarder there would not any international policy. We should not reject the important role of conception and thoughts of foreign political decision makers for making figurative geography areas. This issue highlighted after cold war and leaded modern countries for foreign politics development. Hence, main question is this, international geography as one of basic elements of foreign policy stands against imaginary pics and figurative environment in addition to forming traditional strategies, and can lead nations foreign policies to permanent development.

Key words; development, foreign policy, geopolitics, geopolitics code, geopolitics views, geopolitics theory.

Analysis on definition and aspect of Rural Dispersion Development

Author: Asadullah Ramin Hanif

Abstract

Horizontal development in case of Urban Sprawl happened in a large amount of world cities. This phenomenon is one of the biggest urban challenges which happened during the second of 20th century and currently it is being attention by most of countries in the world. Urban Sprawl is one the spatial policies challenges which accrued by scattered and scattered development, spilled and farther away from urban centers and generally with no mixed land use and generally cause the losses of energy, water resources, pollution and many other environmental problems. This paper concentrates on concepts and characteristics of urban sprawl and firstly describes the urban development and its types and then explains the urban sprawl development patterns, concepts and characteristics.

Key words: Urban development, Urban Sprawl, Horizontal growth, density.